

Signs of Pain and Distress	SPECIES												
	Cat	Cattle	Dog	Gerbil	Guinea Pig	Syrian Hamster	Horse	Mouse	Pigs	NHP	Rabbit	Rodents	Sheep/Goat

Anorexia	S								S	S			
Ataxia								S					M
Attempt to Hide	S								S				
Biting/Kicking			M				S	M				M	
Change in Activity and Burrowing Behavior				M									
Change in Respiration		S			M		M	M			M		S
Circling							S	S					
Constipation or Diarrhea											M		
Crouching	S		S										
Decreased Activity										M			
Decreased Alertness			M										
Decreased Food Intake	M									M			
Decreased Vocalization					S			S				S	
Dehydration					S			S			S	S	
Depression		M				S	S		S				M
Excessive Salivation					S								
Eyelids Partially Closed				M				M/S				S	
Eyes Sunken/Dull					M			S					
Growling/Hissing	S												
Grunting/Grinding of Teeth		S								S	M/S		M/S
Guarding								M				M	M
Hair Loss				S	S							M	
Hunched or Stretched Posture	S			M		M		M/S		S	M	S	
Hypothermia					S	S		S				S	
Increased Aggression	M/S	S	M/S			M				S	M		M
Increased Efforts to Avoid Handling									M				
Increased Heart Rate							M						

\* M = Mild to Moderate    S = Severe or Chronic    M/S = Mild to Moderate/Severe or Chronic

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Increased Restlessness			S				M			S			M
Increased Sleepiness					M	S					S		
Increased Squealing when Approached/Handled									M				
Increased/Decreased Vibrissae Movement								M/S					
Increased Vocalization	S		M		M			M	M	M	M	M	S
Increased/Decreased Timidity					M/S								
Lack of Grooming		M				S				S		S	
Licking	M		M									M	
Little Interest in Surroundings		M						S		S		M	
Loss of Righting Reflex					S								
May "faint" when handled													
Ocular Discharge				M		M					M		
Poor Gait									M			S	
Possible Writhing								M					
Profuse Sweating							M						
Pupillary Dilation	S						M						
Reluctance to Move						M							
Rigid Posture		S			M								
Rigid Stance							M						M/S
Scaly Skin					S								
Self-Mutilation							S	M				S	
Separation from Group								S	S	S			
Soiled Hair Coat								S				S	
Sores on Face/Paws				S		S						S	
Squirming													
Staggering/Falling												S	

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Sunken or Distended Abdomen								S					
Unresponsiveness					S			S			S		
Unwillingness to Move			S						S				S
Weight Loss		M/S		S	S			S		S	S	S	S

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